**Table A1.** Descriptive statistics of the variables included in the models.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Observations | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Relative salience of values | 2422 | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| Time | 2422 | -12.96 | 8.35 | -30.00 | 0.00 |
| Ethnic fractionalisation (scale 0-1) | 2422 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.42 |
| Gini (scale 0-100) | 2422 | 28.65 | 3.63 | 23.63 | 34.42 |
| Logged GDP per capita | 2422 | 10.42 | 0.30 | 9.63 | 10.74 |
| Self | 2422 | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| Total salience of issues | 2422 | 2.59 | 2.32 | 1.00 | 28.00 |
| Salience of valence | 2422 | 2.66 | 3.45 | 0.00 | 40.00 |
| Rightist party | 2422 | 0.34 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| ENEP | 2422 | 4.73 | 1.36 | 2.70 | 7.62 |

Source: Own calculations based on CCDP data (Debus et al 2015).